

Course Unit	Statistics			Field of study	Mathematical and Quantitative Methods	
Bachelor in	Public Management and Administration			School	School of Public Management, Communication and Tourism	
Academic Year	2023/2024	Year of study	2	Level	1-2	ECTS credits 6.0
Туре	Semestral	Semester	2	Code	9165-315-2203-00-23	
Workload (hours)	162	Contact hours			C - S - solving, project or laboratory; TC	E OT 20 O · Fieldwork; S · Seminar, E · Placement; OT · Tutorial; O · Other

Name(s) of lecturer(s) Maria de la Salete Dias Esteves

#### Learning outcomes and competences

At the end of the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:

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  1. Sort, organize and present data for a situation or a phenomenon;

  2. Interpret tables and graphs of statistical data;

  3. Inferring population parameters from sample parameters

  4. Develop a critical sense in relation to the exposure mode information and make decisions in the face of statistical evidence;
- 5. Perform a statistical treatment of data in computer-based support in Jamovi.

### Prerequisites

Before the course unit the learner is expected to be able to: Have knowledge in mathematics.

### Course contents

Introduction to statistical analysis. Descriptive statistics. An introduction to probability. Distributions. Confidence intervals

### Course contents (extended version)

- 1. Introduction to statistical analysis

  - Why study statistics
     Descriptive and inferential statistics
- Populations and samples
- 2. Descriptive statistics
- Exploratory analysis of data
   Presentation and summarization of data
   Association and relations between variables
   Probability Theory
   Introduction: randomized trials; Space results and events.

  - Probability Concepts.
     Conditional probability.
     Total Probability and Bayes Theorems.
  - Independence.
- Distributions
   Random variables

  - Parameters of the distributionsDiscrete random variables

  - Continuous random variables Approximation Theorems in Probability
- Sampling and point estimation

  5. Confidence intervals
- - Confidence intervals
     Confidence interval definition
     Specification of confidence intervals
     Confidence intervals for parameters of a population
     Confidence intervals for certain operations between the two populations parameters
- Estimating sample size

### Recommended reading

- Belfiore, P. (2015). Estatística Aplicada a administração, contabilidade e economia com Excel e SPSS. LTC.
   Gama, S. & Pedrosa, A. C. (2016). Introdução Computacional à Probabilidade e Estatística (3. ª Ed.). Porto Editora.
   Levine, D., Szabat, K., & Stephan, D. (2016). Statistics For Managers Using Microsoft Excel (8ª Ed.). Pearson Edition.
   Knapp, H. (2014). Introductory Statistics Using SPSS. Londres: Sage Publications inc.
   Maroco, J. (2014). Análise Estatística com o SPSS Statistics (6. ª Ed). Report Number.

# Teaching and learning methods

For each subject there are, periodically and in advance, proposed work modules. The student should study each previously, being encouraged to develop teamwork. The classes will be oriented in order to: overcome difficulties, explore examples connected to practical cases and discuss work proposals.

## Assessment methods

- 1. Final evaluation I (Regular, Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary)
   Intermediate Written Test 40% (Admission requirements: attendance, except for Student-Workers.)
   Final Written Exam 60% (Admission requirements: attendance, except for Student-Workers.)

  2. Final evaluation II (Regular, Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary)
   Intermediate Written Test 60% (Admission requirements: attendance, except for Student-Workers.)
   Final Written Exam 40% (Admission requirements: attendance, except for Student-Workers.)

  3. Final evaluation III (Regular, Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary, Special)
   Final Written Exam 100%
- Incoming and outgoing students (Regular, Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary, Special)
   Practical Work 50%
   Final Written Exam 50%

## Language of instruction

Portuguese, with additional English support for foreign students.

Electronic validation			
Maria de la Salete Dias Esteves	Bernadete de Lourdes Bittencourt	Anabela Neves Alves de Pinho	Luisa Margarida Barata Lopes
01-03-2024	01-03-2024	01-03-2024	12-03-2024