

| Course Unit Bioenergy Technologies |  |               | Field of study | Energy    |   |   |  |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------|----------------|-----------|---|---|--|
| Bachelor in                        | chelor in Renewable Energy Engineering |               |                | School    | School of Technology and Management             |   |  |
| Academic Year                      | 2022/2023                              | Year of study | 3              | Level     | 1-3   | ECTS credits                                | 6.0                                      |
| Туре                               | Semestral                              | Semester      | 1              | Code      | 9910-743-3103-00-22                             |   |  |
| Workload (hours)                   | 162                                    | Contact hours |                | - PL 30 T | C - S -<br>solving, project or laboratory; TC - | E - OT<br>Fieldwork; S - Seminar; E - Place | - O -<br>ement; OT - Tutorial; O - Other |

Name(s) of lecturer(s)

Hélder Teixeira Gomes, Paulo Miguel Pereira de Brito

Learning outcomes and competences

At the end of the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:

- At the end of the course unit the rearren's expected to be able to: 1. identify and characterize the biomass sources involved in the production of bioenergy (biodiesel, bioethanol, biomethane and electric energy) 2. recognize the importance of biomass in the sustainability and management of the energetic resources in the future 3. describe the chemical, biochemical and thermochemical principles involved in the conversion of biomass into the several bionergy forms 4. identify and explain the main technologies available to convert biomass into bioenergy 5. know the analytical methods and quality control parameters applied to biofuels for use in motorized vehicles 6. identify the trends and future research and development strategies to produce biofuels and to design biorefineries

# Prerequisites

- Before the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:
- demonstrate strong knowledge on the fundamentals of basic sciences
   demonstrate strong knowledge on the fundamentals of fluid mechanics and thermodynamics
   demonstrate knowledge on the use of informatic tools in the resolution of engineering problems

## Course contents

Biomass as resource for the production of bioenergy: chemical, biochemical and thermochemical principles. Characterization and availability. Fermentation and enzymatic processes for the production of biofuels. Chemical reactions for the production of biofuels. Thermochemical processes for the production of bioenergy: combustion, pyrolysis, liquefaction and gasification. Biorefineries. Case studies.

## Course contents (extended version)

- 1. Biomass as resource for the production of bioenergy

  - Chemical principles Biochemical principles Biochemical principles Thermochemical principles Characterization and availability
- Production of bioenergy
   Chemical processes
   Fermentation processes
- Enzymatic processes
   Thermochemical processes for the production of bioenergy
   Combustion

  - Pyrolysis Liquefaction
  - Gasification
- 4. Biorefineries
- Types of bioenergies Strategies for the future development of biorefineries
- 5. Case studies

#### Recommended reading

- Donald Klass, Biomass for Renewable Energy and Chemicals, Academic Press, 1998.
   Frank Calle (ed. ), The Biomass Assessment Handbook: Bioenergy for a Sustainable Environment, Earthscan, 2007.
   Caye Drapcho, John Nghiem, Terry Walker, Biofuels Engineering Process Technology, McGraw-Hill, 2007.
   Ahindra Nag, Biofuels Refining and Performance, McGraw-Hill, 2007.
   Gerhard Knothe, Jon Van Gerpen, Jürgen Krahl (eds. ), The Biodiesel Handbook, AOCS Press, 2005.

#### Teaching and learning methods

Theoretical classes: exposition of concepts involved in bioenergy, discussion and presentation of examples. Practical classes: supervised resolution of application exercises and critical analysis of results. Laboratorial works involving the production of biofuels. Non-contact period: study of subjects and realization of research works on bionergy topics.

### Assessment methods

- Alternative 1 (Regular, Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary, Special)

   Case Studies 15%
   Laboratory Work 25%
   Intermediate Written Test 30%
   Final Written Exam 30%
- Alternative 2 (Regular, Student Worker) (Supplementary)
   Laboratory Work 25%
   Final Written Exam 75%

- Alternative 3 (Regular, Student Worker) (Special)
   Laboratory Work 25%
   Final Written Exam 75%
- Alternative 4 (Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary, Special)

   Laboratory Work 25%
- Final Written Exam 75%

| Language of instruction |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Portuguese              |  |
|                         |  |

| Electronic validation   |            |                                  |                            |  |
|---|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Hélder Teixeira Gomes, Paulo Miguel Simão Pedro de Almeida Pinho Pereira de Brito |            | Ana Maria Alves Queiroz da Silva | Paulo Alexandre Vara Alves |  |
| 14-10-2022  | 14-10-2022 | 18-10-2022                       | 24-10-2022                 |  |