

Course Unit	Economics	Field of study	Accounting, Economics and Management		
Bachelor in	Management Informatics	School	School of Technology and Management		
Academic Year	2023/2024	Year of study	1	Level	1-1
Type	Semestral	Semester	1	ECTS credits	6.0
Code	9186-709-1105-00-23				
Workload (hours)	162	Contact hours	T -	TP 50	PL -
			TC -	S -	E -
			OT 10	O -	

T - Lectures; TP - Lectures and problem-solving; PL - Problem-solving, project or laboratory; TC - Fieldwork; S - Seminar; E - Placement; OT - Tutorial; O - Other

Name(s) of lecturer(s) António Borges Fernandes, Maria Isabel Barreiro Ribeiro, Joao Pedro Almendra Xavier Teixeira

### Learning outcomes and competences

At the end of the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:

1. Identify and interpret some of the microeconomic and macroeconomic basic concepts and general economic phenomena;
2. Understand the supply and demand market mechanisms and its economics applications and identify and discuss the public intervention that intends to regulate prices and transaction levels;
3. Identify, understand and discuss concepts related to the choice of different economic agents (consumer and producer);
4. Identify, calculate and discuss the production costs and the different efficient production strategies;
5. Identify specific market structures and the consequent firm strategies, related to production and prices, within each different structure;
6. Understand the goals of national accounts and measure the Gross Domestic Product;
7. Understand and analyse how real and monetary markets operate and how governments regulate them;
8. Understand, analyse and discuss economic phenomena like unemployment, inflation or stability policies.

### Prerequisites

Before the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:  
Understand and apply basic concepts of mathematic analysis.

### Course contents

The economic science.  
Supply and demand basic theory.  
Consumer rational choices.  
Firm theory.  
Market structures.  
National accounts.  
Introduction to the basic macroeconomic concepts.  
Real and monetary markets.  
Unemployment, inflation and stability.

### Course contents (extended version)

1. THE ECONOMIC SCIENCE
  - Object and method;
  - Microeconomics versus macroeconomics;
  - The economic problem: the production possibility frontier.
2. SUPPLY AND DEMAND BASIC THEORY
  - Individual and market demand;
  - Individual and market supply;
  - Equilibrium and adjustments;
  - Elasticity of demand: price, income and cross elasticity; Supply elasticity: price;
  - Public intervention: controlled prices (minimum and maximum) and taxes.
3. CONSUMER RATIONAL CHOICES
  - Utility function;
  - Indifference curves;
  - Budget restrictions.
4. FIRM THEORY
  - Production function;
  - Short-run costs;
  - Long-run costs.
5. MARKET STRUCTURES
  - Perfect competition;
  - Monopoly;
  - Monopolistic competition;
  - Oligopoly.
6. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
  - Economic circuit;
  - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) measurement: production, expenditure and income.
7. INTRODUCTION TO THE BASIC MACROECONOMIC CONCEPTS
  - Income and expenditure.
8. REAL AND MONETARY MARKETS
  - Income, money and interest, the IS-LM model: real market (IS), monetary market (LM) and equilibrium;
  - Monetary and fiscal policies.
9. UNEMPLOYMENT, INFLATION AND STABILITY
  - Unemployment: definition, typology and measurement; Theory and public policies;
  - Inflation: definition and measurement; The origin of inflationary/deflationary processes;
  - Unemployment and inflation trade-off: the Phillips curve;
  - Stabilisation policies.

### Recommended reading

1. Araújo, F. (2021). Introdução à economia I. (4ª ed.). AAFDL Editora / Imprensa FDUL.
2. Araújo, F. (2022). Introdução à economia II. (4ª ed.). AAFDL Editora / Imprensa FDUL.
3. Fernandes, A., Pereira, E., Bento, J., & Madaleno, M. (2023). (4ª ed.). Edições Sílabo.
4. Ucha, I., Silva, S., & Andrade, C. (2023). Introdução à Economia - Guia de Apoio. (8ª ed.). Principia editora.
5. Samuelson, P., & Nordhaus, W. (2011). Economia (19ª ed.). McGraw-Hill.

**Teaching and learning methods**

Teaching and learning methods comprise:

- (i) Lectures with a combination of classroom exposition of theoretical concepts (using information technologies) and individual and group discussion of case-studies;
- (ii) Practical work to solve economic exercises and problems. Tutorial sessions are promoted.

**Assessment methods**

1. Alternative 1: continuous assessment - (Regular, Student Worker) (Final)
  - Intermediate Written Test - 50%
  - Final Written Exam - 50%
2. Alternative 2: Exam - (Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary, Special)
  - Final Written Exam - 100%
3. Alternative 3: Exam - (Regular) (Supplementary, Special)
  - Final Written Exam - 100%

**Language of instruction**

Portuguese, with additional English support for foreign students.

**Electronic validation**

António Borges Fernandes, Maria Isabel Barreiro Ribeiro	Joaquim Agostinho Mendes Leite	José Carlos Rufino Amaro	Nuno Adriano Baptista Ribeiro
09-10-2023	10-10-2023	20-10-2023	06-11-2023