

## Learning outcomes and competences

At the end of the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:

1. Have knowledge regarding taxation issues related to Personal Income Tax (IRS) and Corporate Income Tax (IRC), including the analysis and the calculation of the amount of tax
2. Have knowledge regarding taxation issues related to Value Added Tax (VAT), including the analysis and the calculation of the amount of tax.
3. Develop tax planning strategies in order to maximize business profits
4. Explain the «rights and protection of taxpayers»

## Prerequisites

Before the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:

1. Have knowledge of financial accounting, finance and commercial law
2. Have basic computer skills

## Course contents (extended version)

1. Taxes

- Tax definition
- Taxes and Fees
- Tax Structure
- Tax classifications
- Taxation Principles

Portuguese Tax System
2. Personal Income Tax (IRS)

- Taxable person; Taxable base; The taxation period; Exemptions

Category A - Employment income
Category B - Business income

- Category E - Investment income

Category F - Income from Immovable Property
Category G - Capital gains
Category H - Pensions
Rates
Determination of the tax base; Tax deductions;
Payment; Taxpayers' ancillary obligations
3. Corporate Income Tax (IRC)

- Taxable persons; Taxable base; The taxation period; Exemptions

Determination of Taxable Income

- Positive or negative changes in equity

Inventory valuation
Amortization and Depreciation; Provisions
Gifts
Non-deductible expenses

- Capital gains and Losses
- Economic double taxation; Losses deductible
- Payment; Deductions; Taxpayers' ancillary obligations

4. Value Added Tax (VAT)

Scope
Chargeable event and chargeability of tax

- Place of taxable transactions
-The concept of «facto gerador e exigibilidade do imposto»
Exemptions; Taxable amount; Rates
- Deductions; Payment
- Taxpayers' obligations

Special schemes
Intracommunity Value Added Tax
5. Rights and Protection of Taxpayers
6. Statute of Tax Incentives

## Recommended reading

1. Autoridade Tributária e Aduaneira (2016). Manual do IRC.
2. Carlos, A., Pimenta, M., Durão, J., \& Abreu, I. (2022). Guia dos Impostos 2022. Quid Juris
3. Catarino, J. \& Guimarães, V. (2021). Lições de Fiscalidade - Princípios Gerais e Fiscalidade Interna ( $7^{\underline{a}} \mathrm{ed}$.). Almedina.
4. Pereira, M. (2017). Fiscalidade ( $5^{\mathfrak{a}}$ ed.). Almedina.
5. Sousa, A. (2017). IRC Apontamentos Práticos sobre MOD. 22. Vida Económica

## Teaching and learning methods

The course will be taught using a combination of lectures, tutorials (contact hours) and computer-based laboratory sessions.

## Assessment methods

1. Alternative 1 - (Regular, Student Worker) (Final)

Final Written Exam-70\%

- Practical Work-30\%

2. Alternative 2 - (Regular, Student Worker) (Supplementary, Special - Final Written Exam - 100\%

## Language of instruction

Portuguese, with additional English support for foreign students.

## Electronic validation

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