

Course Unit	Chemistry			Field of study	Chemistry			
Bachelor in	Oenology			School	School of Agriculture			
Academic Year	2022/2023	Year of study	1	Level	1-1	ECTS credits	6.0	
Туре	Semestral	Semester	1	Code	9998-705-1105-00-22			
Workload (hours)	162	Contact hours	1 00 11	- PL 30 T	C - S -	E - OT - Fieldwork; S - Seminar; E - Place		
Nama(c) of lacturar(c) Luís de Sousa Costa								

# Learning outcomes and competences

At the end of the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:
To describe matter properties. To understand and solve Chemistry problems. To know how to handle laboratory materials and apply techniques correctly. To know the laboratory personnal safety procedures

### Prerequisites

Before the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:

To have sufficient basic knowledge of chemistry to follow the program.

## Course contents

General Chemistry. Describing matter properties. Understanding and solveing Chemistry problems. To know how to handle laboratory materials and apply techniques correctly. To know the laboratory personnal safety procedures

### Course contents (extended version)

- - States of matter. Intermolecular forces. Suspensions and colloids.
     Pressure-Volume Relationship of gases. Boyle's Law.
     Homogeneous and heterogeneous mixtures. Relationships of Gases: Gay-Lussac's Law and Raoult's Law.
     Solubility of gases. Point of depression.
     Point Osmotic Pressure.
- Colligative properties of solutions
  2. Solubility.
- - Solubility product (Solute/Solvent Interaction).
- solubility and Temperature of Dissolution.
   Solubility and Precipitation
   pH effect in solubility.
   Solubility and complex ions.

  3. Chemical Kinetics.
- - Thermical Kinetics.

     Reaction velocity. The Effect of Concentration, pressure and the Temperature on Reaction.

     Stoichiometry and reaction velocity.

     1st order reactions.

     Collision theory. Catalysis.

- Collision tneory. Catalysis.

  4. Thermochemistry.
   Internal energy. Energy changes in chemical reactions.
   Standard enthalpy and enthalpy of reactions.
   The conservation of energy. Hess law.

  - Gibbs energy.
     Spontaneous chemical reactions.

- Spontaneous crientical reactions.
   Entropy.
   Acids-base equilibrium
   Bronsted, Arrhenius e Lewis acid-base.
   Ionization. Dende of ionization.

  - Weak acids and acid ionization constants.
    Weak bases and base ionization constants.

  - Weak bases and base ionization constants.
     Relationship bettwen conjugate acid-base ionization constants.
     monoprotic, diprotic and polyprotic acids.
     Common ion effect.
     Cation and anion hydrolyze.
     Buffer solutions. Distribuition curves.
     Acid-base titration. pH measurement.
- 6. Redox equilibrium.

   Electrochemistry. Redox reactions.

   Electrochemistry. Cell Standard electrode potentials. The Nernst equation.

   cell EMF.

  - pH meter. Types of electrodes. pH meaurement. Batteries. Accumulator batteries.
- Organic chemistry.
   hydrocarbons.

  - funcional groups: alcohols, ethers, aldehydes and ketones, carboxylic acids, esters, amines

### Recommended reading

- Chang, R, Goldsby, K, Química 11ª Edição, Ed. McGraw Hill, 2002;
   Goldberg, D, Fundamentals of Chemistry, Ed. McGraw-Hill, 2006;
   Murray, J, Fay, R, Chemistry, Ed. Prentice Hall, 2003;
   Zumdahl, S. S, Zumdahl, SA, Chemistry, Ed. Houghton Mifflin Company, 2007;
   Solomons, T. W. G, Química Orgânica, Ed. LTC Livros Técnicos e Científicos Editora Lda, 2012;

# Teaching and learning methods

Theoretical explanation of the subject in theoretical and/or practical/theoretical lectures, and their application in aboratory work carried out by students.

# This document is valid only if stamped in all pages.

### Assessment methods

- Assessment 1 (Regular, Student Worker) (Final)
   Intermediate Written Test 90% (2 3 tests.)
   Practical Work 10% (Assessment of knowledge obtained by exam.)
   Assessment 2 (Regular, Student Worker) (Final)
   Final Written Exam 100% (Assessment of knowledge obtained by exam.)
   Assessment 3 (Regular, Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary, Special)
   Final Written Exam 100% (Assessment of knowledge obtained by exam.)

# Language of instruction

- Portuguese
   Spanish
   Portuguese, with additional English support for foreign students.

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Luís de Sousa Costa	Luís Avelino Guimarães Dias	António Castro Ribeiro	Maria Sameiro Ferreira Patrício
11-01-2023	12-01-2023	12-01-2023	12-01-2023