

Course Unit	Introduction to Pharmacology and Anaesthesiology		Field of study	Veterinary Sciences	
Bachelor in	Veterinary Nursing		School	School of Agriculture	
Academic Year	2019/2020	Year of study	2	Level	1-2
Type	Semestral	Semester	1	ECTS credits	6.0
Code	9085-408-2103-00-19				
Workload (hours)	162	Contact hours	T 30	TP -	PL 30
			TC -	S -	E -
			OT 20	O -	

T - Lectures; TP - Lectures and problem-solving; PL - Problem-solving, project or laboratory; TC - Fieldwork; S - Seminar; E - Placement; OT - Tutorial; O - Other

Name(s) of lecturer(s) Susana Claudia Gomes Alves

### Learning outcomes and competences

At the end of the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:

1. Basic concepts of pharmacology and veterinary treatment.
2. Routes and techniques of drug administration, methods of anestheology and minor veterinary surgery.
3. Become able to provide pre, intra and post surgical nurse care.

### Prerequisites

Before the course unit the learner is expected to be able to:

1. Anatomy
2. Biochemical
3. Physiology
4. Microbiology
5. Immunology

### Course contents

Definitions; Drug distribution and biotransformation; Pharmacokinetics; Pharmacokinetics parameters; Factors that change drugs action; Etiotropic drugs; Organotropic drugs; Pharmaceutical forms; Pharmacography; Material used in different administration techniques; Professional hazard and residue handling; Handling and operating equipment; Routes and techniques of drug administration in small and large animal.

### Course contents (extended version)

1. Introduction to pharmacology
  - Pharmaceutical terminology
  - Categories of drug products
  - Veterinary drug development and control.
  - Principles and methods of drug administration
2. General cycle of drug in the organism and routes of administration
  - Oral versus parenteral drug forms
  - Routes of administration: topic and systemic
3. Pharmacokinetics
  - Drug Movement
  - Generic factors that affect drug absorption
  - Molecule passage through biological barriers
  - Excretory routes
4. Pharmacokinetics parameters
  - Biodisponibility; Distribution volume; Clearance; hemicresis; protorrhea; half-life; etc
5. How Do Drugs Work?
  - Structural specific and unspecified drugs;
  - Receptors
  - Affinity
  - Agonist/antagonist
  - ED50 and LD50
6. Factors that influence the action of drugs
  - Physiological factors
  - Drug interaction
  - Pathological factors
  - Hypersensitivity reactions
7. Etiotropic drugs I
  - Antiseptic; antimicrobial;  $\beta$ -lactamic; aminoglycoside; tetracycline, etc.
8. Etiotropic drugs II
  - Quinolones
  - Nitroimidazoles
  - Sulfonamides
  - Trimethoprim
  - Antifungals
9. Organotropic drugs
  - Central nervous system drugs, pain medication, analgesics, etc.
10. Surgery and anesthetic equipment
11. Practice
  - Material used in different administration techniques;
  - Routes of administration in different species
  - Anesthetic equipment
  - Monitoring surgery

### Recommended reading

1. Grimm et al. , 2015. Veterinary Anesthesia and Analgesia. 5ª edição, John Wiley & Sons Inc, NY, EUA, 1072 pp.
2. Papich, M. 2015. Saunders Handbook of Veterinary Drugs: Small and Large Animal. 4ª edição, Saunders, Filadélfia, EUA, 928 pp.
3. Romich, J. , 2010. Fundamentals of Pharmacology for Veterinary Technicians. 2ª edição, Cengage Learning Inc, Boston, EUA, 704 pp.
4. Thomas, J. , Lerche, P. , 2016. Anesthesia and Analgesia for Veterinary Technicians. 5ª edição, Mosby Elsevier - Health Sciences Division, Filadélfia, EUA, 456 pp.
5. Wanamaker, B. , Massey, K. , 2014. Applied Pharmacology for Veterinary Technicians. 5ª edição, Saunders Elsevier - Health Sciences Division, Filadélfia, EUA, 544 pp.

**Teaching and learning methods**

Theoretical classes with audio-visual support. Practical classes of drug administration in different animal species. Support the veterinary surgeon in anesthesia during surgery. Pre, post and intra surgery nurse care.

**Assessment methods**

1. Alternative 1 - (Regular, Student Worker) (Final)
  - Practical Work - 25% (Two work assignments concerning the subjects addressed in the classes.)
  - Intermediate Written Test - 75% (Two written exams on the theoretical and practical contents taught in the course.)
2. Final written exam - (Regular, Student Worker) (Final, Supplementary, Special)
  - Final Written Exam - 100% (60% theoretical contents and 40% practical contents)

**Language of instruction**

Portuguese

**Electronic validation**

Susana Claudia Gomes Alves	Álvaro Luís Pegado Lemos Mendonça	Hélder Miranda Pires Quintas	Alfredo Jorge Costa Teixeira
02-12-2019	02-12-2019	02-12-2019	02-12-2019